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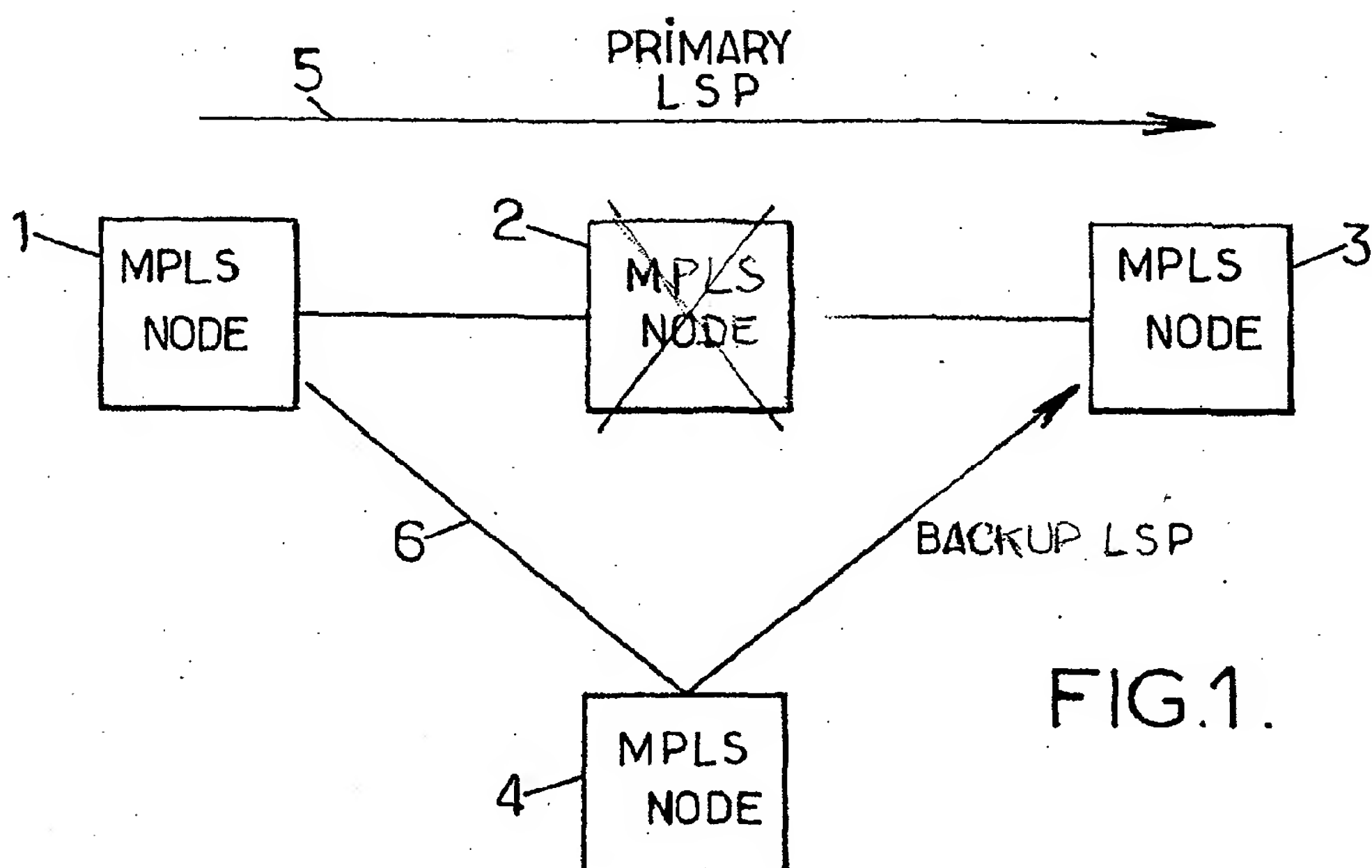
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(54) **Fast path recovery method in label switching networks, and network arrangement to carry out the method**

(57) A primary label switched path (LSP) defined in a label switching network has a protected portion for transmitting data packets containing a label stack from a first label switching node to a second label switching node, the protected portion including at least one intermediate label switching node between the first and second nodes. To provide path recovery resources in case of link or node failure, it is proposed a method in which a backup LSP is defined from the first node to the sec-

ond node. A transformation of the label stack of a packet transmitted along the protected portion of the primary LSP from an output of the first node to an input of the second node is determined. The first node is configured to switch a packet to the backup LSP upon detection of a failure in the protected portion of the primary LSP. In addition, a node of the backup LSP is configured to process the label stack of any packet transmitted along the backup LSP so as to apply the determined transformation.



**FIG.1.**









portion of the primary LSP.

6. A method as claimed in claim 1, wherein the first node is configured to switch a packet intended for the primary LSP to the backup LSP upon detection of a failure in said portion of the primary LSP up to the intermediate node situated next to the first node.
7. A method as claimed in claim 1, further comprising the steps of:
  - defining at least one switchback LSP from an intermediate node of the primary LSP to the first node; and
  - configuring said intermediate node to switch a packet to the switchback LSP upon detection of a failure in said portion of the primary LSP downstream of said intermediate node and up to the node situated next to said intermediate node.
8. A method as claimed in claim 7, further comprising the step of configuring the first node to switch to the backup LSP any packet received on the switchback LSP.
9. A method as claimed in claim 8, further comprising the steps of:
  - determining a second transformation of the label stack as the inverse of a transformation of the label stack of a packet transmitted along said portion of the primary LSP from the output of the first node to said intermediate node; and
  - configuring at least one node of the switchback LSP to process the label stack of any packet transmitted from said intermediate node along the switchback LSP so as to apply said second transformation;
10. A method as claimed in claim 9, wherein the node of the switchback LSP configured to apply the second transformation is said intermediate node, the second transformation being applied prior to pushing a label of the switchback LSP.
11. A method as claimed in claim 10, wherein the primary LSP has at least one additional intermediate node between the first node and said intermediate node, wherein the switchback LSP is defined to comprise the nodes of the primary LSP, in a reverse direction, from said intermediate node to the first node.
12. A method as claimed in claim 11, further comprising the step of configuring said additional intermediate node to switch a packet to the switchback LSP upon detection of a failure in said portion of the primary

LSP downstream of said additional intermediate node and up to the node situated next to said additional intermediate node.

- 5 13. A method as claimed in claim 12, further comprising the steps of:
  - determining a third transformation of the label stack as the inverse of a transformation of the label stack of a packet transmitted along said portion of the primary LSP from the output of the first node to said additional intermediate node; and
  - configuring said additional intermediate node to process the label stack of any packet that it switches to the switchback LSP so as to apply said inverse transformation prior to pushing a label of the switchback LSP.
- 10 14. A label switching network including a primary label switched path (LSP) having at least a portion for transmitting data packets containing a label stack from a first label switching node to a second label switching node, said portion including at least one intermediate label switching node between the first and second nodes, the network comprising:
  - means for defining at least one backup LSP starting from the first node and merged with the primary LSP at the second node;
  - means for determining a transformation of the label stack of a packet transmitted along said portion of the primary LSP from an output of the first node to an input of the second node;
  - means for configuring the first node to cause said first node to switch a packet to the backup LSP upon detection of a failure in said portion of the primary LSP; and
  - means for configuring a node of the backup LSP to cause said node to process the label stack of any packet transmitted along the backup LSP so as to apply said transformation.
15. A label switching network as claimed in claim 14, wherein the node of the backup LSP configured to apply the transformation is the first node, said transformation being applied prior to pushing a label of the backup LSP.
16. A label switching network as claimed in claim 14, wherein the node of the backup LSP configured to apply the transformation is the second node.
17. A label switching network as claimed in claim 1, wherein the means for determining the transformation of the label stack comprise means for transmitting messages of a signaling protocol between the nodes of said portion of the primary LSP, including

indications of label stack manipulations performed by said nodes on packets transmitted along the primary LSP, and processing means for processing said indications at one of the first and second nodes for deriving said transformation.

18. A label switching network as claimed in claim 14, wherein the means for determining the transformation of the label stack comprise means for transmitting at least one sample packet from the first node to the second node along said portion of the primary LSP.
19. A label switching network as claimed in claim 14, wherein the first node is configured to switch a packet intended for the primary LSP to the backup LSP upon detection of a failure in said portion of the primary LSP up to the intermediate node situated next to the first node.
20. A label switching network as claimed in claim 14, further comprising:
  - means for defining at least one switchback LSP from an intermediate node of the primary LSP to the first node; and
  - means for configuring said intermediate node to cause said intermediate node to switch a packet to the switchback LSP upon detection of a failure in said portion of the primary LSP downstream of said intermediate node and up to the node situated next to said intermediate node.
21. A label switching network as claimed in claim 20, further comprising means for configuring the first node to cause said first node to switch to the backup LSP any packet received on the switchback LSP.
22. A label switching network as claimed in claim 20, further comprising:
  - means for determining a second transformation of the label stack as the inverse of a transformation of the label stack of a packet transmitted along said portion of the primary LSP from the output of the first node to said intermediate node; and
  - means for configuring a node of the switchback LSP to cause said node to process the label stack of any packet transmitted from said intermediate node along the switchback LSP so as to apply said second transformation.
23. A label switching network as claimed in claim 22, wherein the node of the switchback LSP configured to apply the second transformation is said intermediate node, the second transformation being ap-

plied prior to pushing a label of the switchback LSP.

24. A label switching network as claimed in claim 23, wherein the primary LSP has at least one additional intermediate node between the first node and said intermediate node, wherein the switchback LSP is defined to comprise the nodes of the primary LSP, in a reverse direction, from said intermediate node to the first node.
25. A label switching network as claimed in claim 24, further comprising means for configuring said additional intermediate node to cause said additional intermediate node to switch a packet to the switchback LSP upon detection of a failure in said portion of the primary LSP downstream of said additional intermediate node and up to the node situated next to said additional intermediate node.
26. A label switching network as claimed in claim 25, further comprising:
  - means for determining a third transformation of the label stack as the inverse of a transformation of the label stack of a packet transmitted along said portion of the primary LSP from the output of the first node to said additional intermediate node; and
  - means for configuring said additional intermediate node to cause said additional intermediate node to process the label stack of any packet that it switches to the switchback LSP so as to apply said inverse transformation prior to pushing a label of the switchback LSP.

